



European Commission
European Social Fund



Co-financed by Greece and the European Union - European Regional Development Fund

National Survey on Corruption in Greece - 2013

Summary presentation of survey results

SURVEY PROFILE

COMPANY:	PUBLIC ISSUE
COMMISSIONED BY:	TRANSPARENCY INTERNATIONAL - GREECE
TYPE & METHOD:	Quantitative telephone survey, based on a structured questionnaire
POPULATION:	General population, aged 18 +
AREA:	Nationwide, including the Aegean and Ionian islands
SAMPLE SIZE:	The sample size is 12,108 individuals. The survey was carried out as follows: 23-30/1/2013-1,011 individuals, 6-14/2/2013-1,011 individuals, 12-28/3/2013-1,002 individuals, 17-23/4/2013-1,001 individuals, 16-27/5/2013-1,010 individuals, 11-18/6/2013-1,001 individuals, 8-16/7/2013-1,007 individuals, 26-28/8/2013-1,010 individuals, 10-17/9/2013-1,027 individuals, 11-17/10/2013-1,011 individuals, 6-18/11/2013-1,005 individuals, 10-16/12/2013-1,012 individuals.
FIELDWORK PERIOD:	January - December 2013
SAMPLING METHOD:	Multi-stage stratified
STANDARD ERROR:	+/- 0.9% at a confidence interval of 95%
INTERVIEWERS:	46 interviewers and 3 supervisors

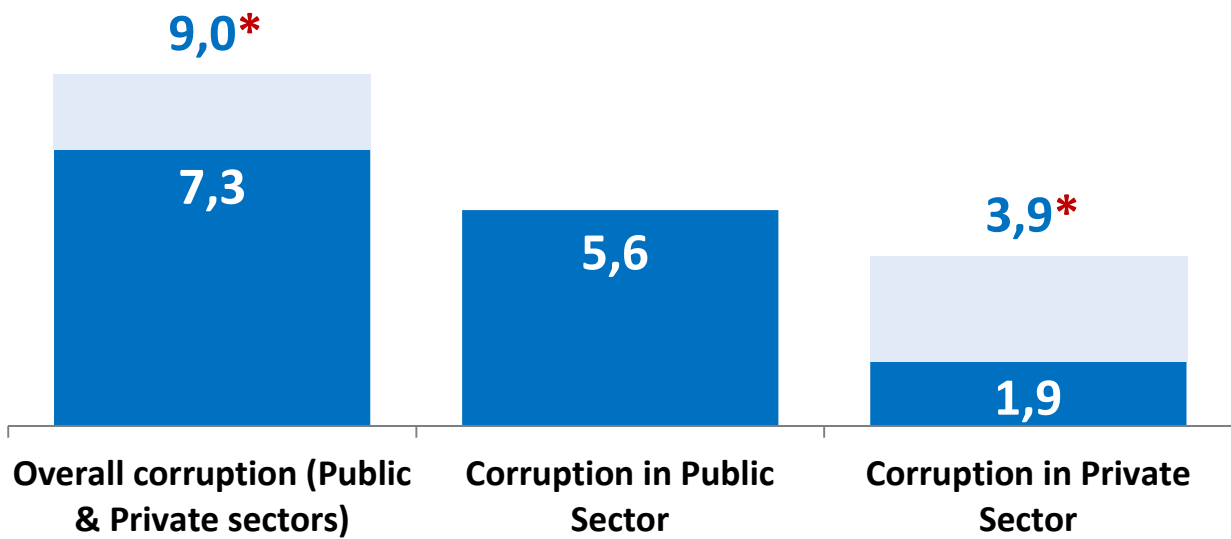
EXTENT OF CORRUPTION BY SECTOR, 2007-2013

Percentage (%) of households reporting instances of corruption

Base: Total sample

Total 2013

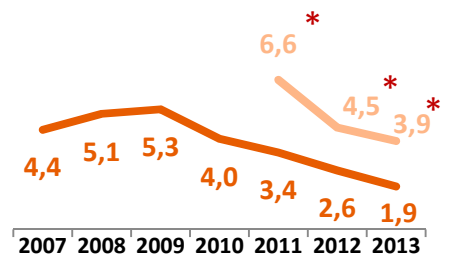
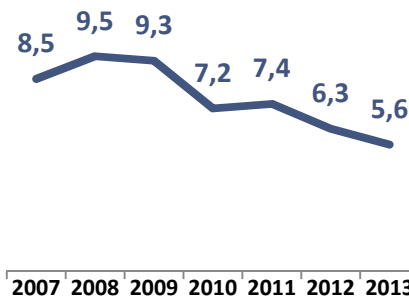
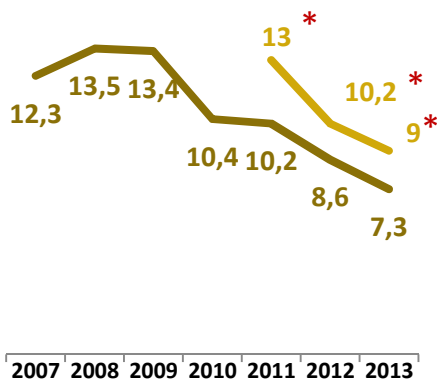
*Also taking into account the non-issuance of receipts in Private Sector



Overall corruption (Public & Private sectors)

Corruption in Public Sector

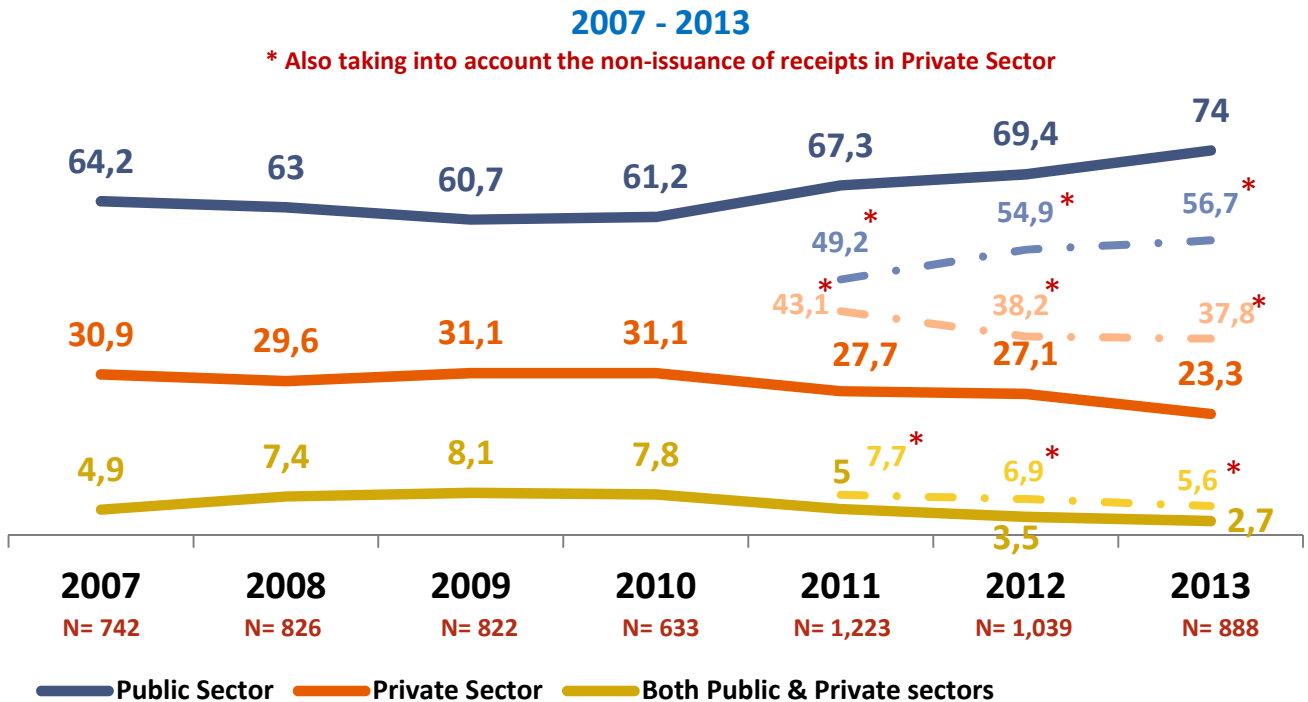
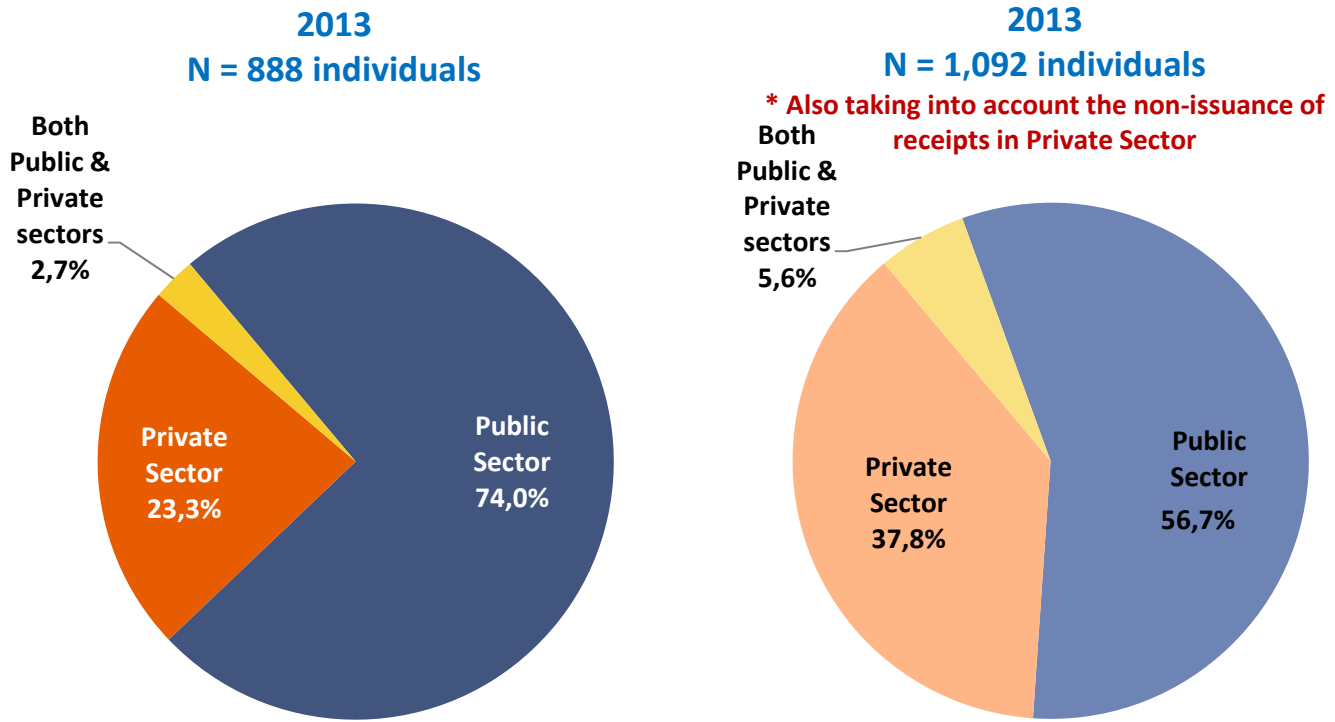
Corruption in Private Sector



2007: N= 6,027, 2008: N= 6,105, 2009: N= 6,122, 2010: N= 6,114, 2011: N= 12,020, 2012: N= 12,104, 2013: N= 12,108

BREAKDOWN (%) OF CORRUPTION INSTANCES BY SECTOR, 2007-2013

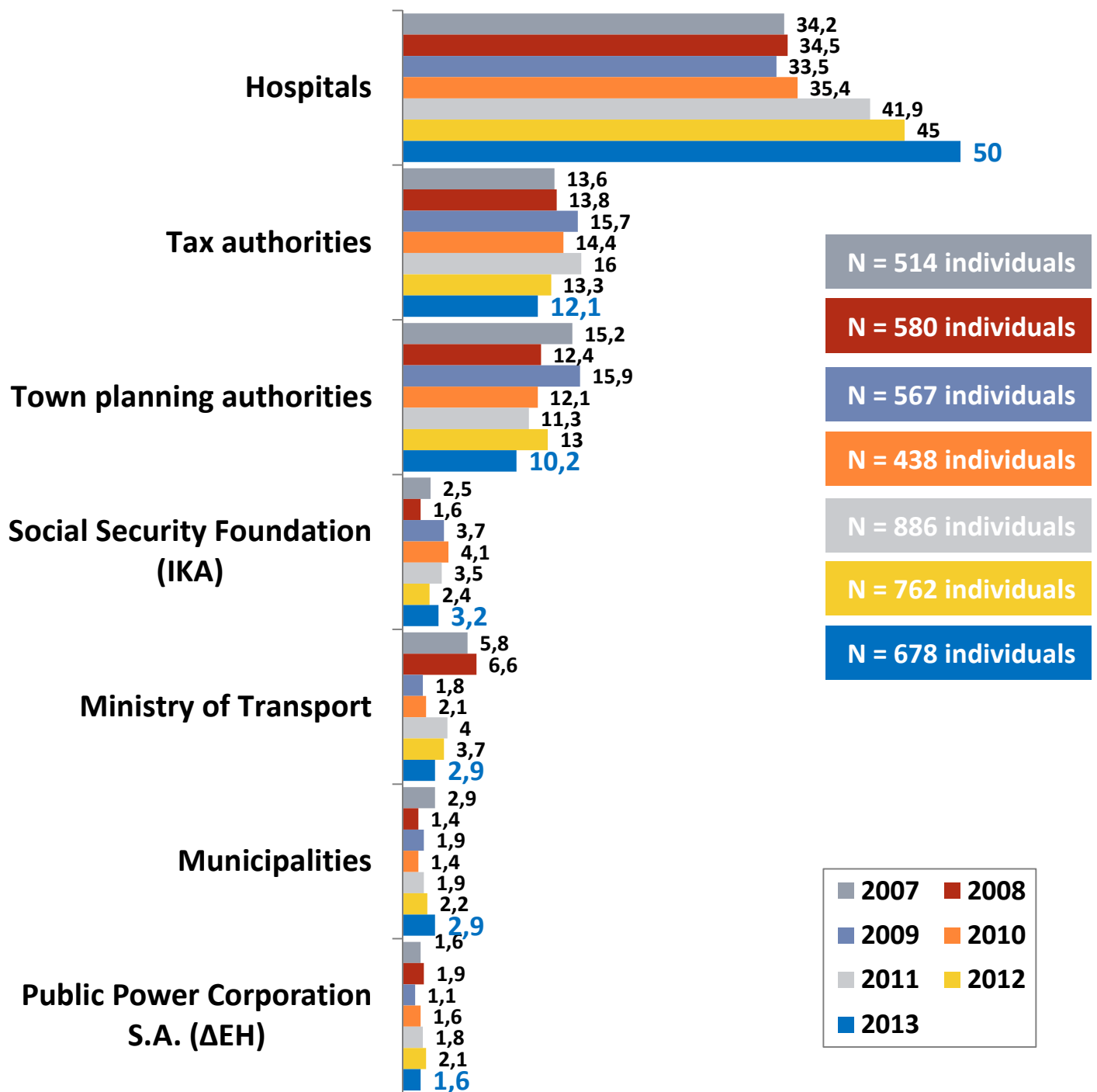
Base: Replies only from those who in the past 12 months have been asked to pay a bribe in order for their affairs in the Public or Private sectors to be attended to more quickly or settled



DEPARTMENT/SERVICE IN WHICH INSTANCES OF CORRUPTION IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR WERE REPORTED, 2007-2013 AS A PERCENTAGE OF ALL INSTANCES

Do you remember in which department/service this took place? (Spontaneous responses)

Replies only from those who have recently been asked to pay a bribe in order for their affairs to be attended to more quickly or settled



CATEGORY OF ENTERPRISE IN WHICH INSTANCES OF CORRUPTION IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR WERE REPORTED, 2007-2013 AS A PERCENTAGE OF ALL INSTANCES

Do you remember in which type of company/enterprise/profession or business branch this took place? (Spontaneous responses)

Replies only from those who have been asked to pay a bribe in order for their affairs to be attended to more quickly or settled, in the past 12 months

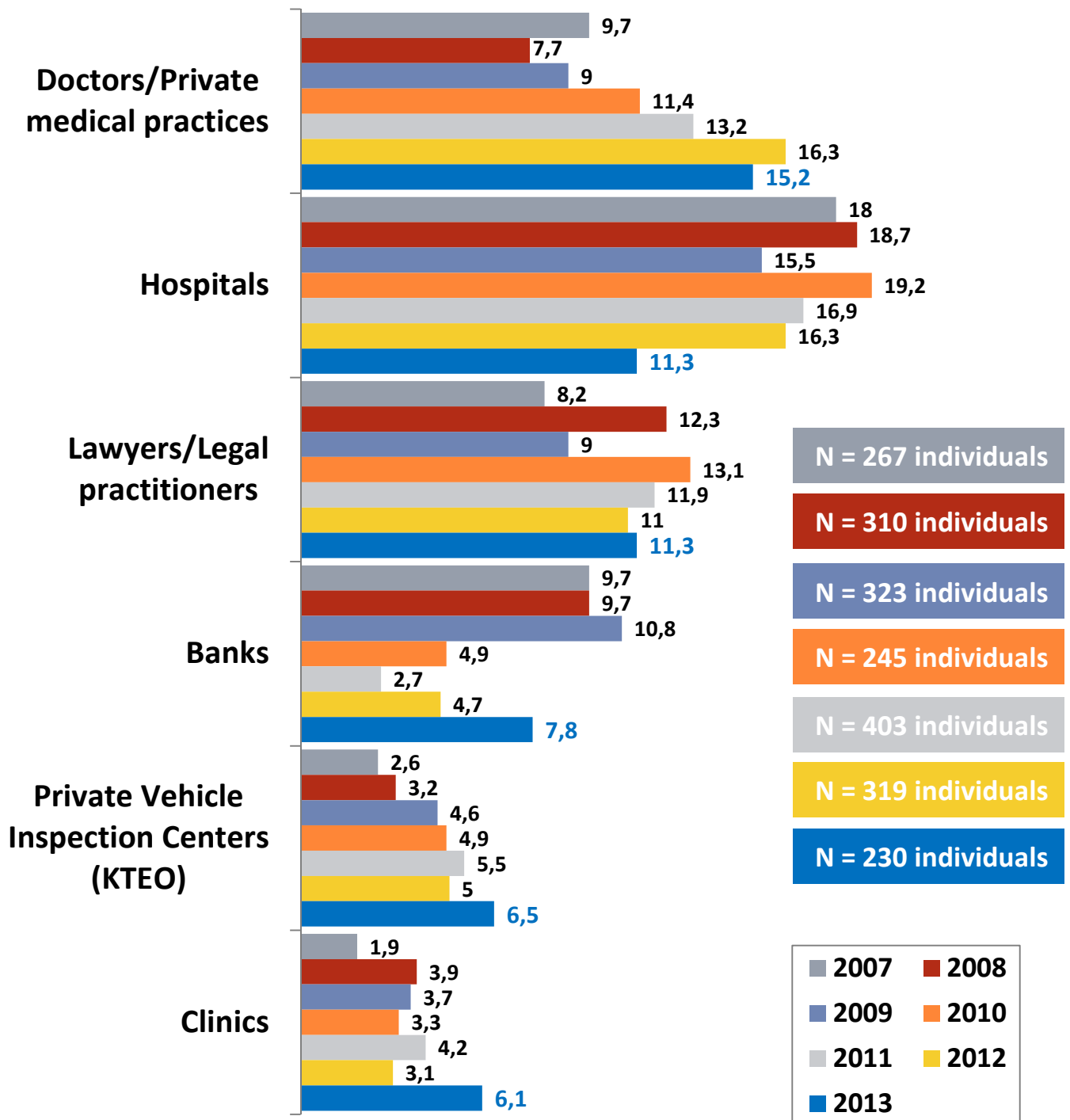


Figure 6

AVERAGE AMOUNT OF BRIBE REQUESTED (IN EURO) BY SECTOR 2007-2013

Base: Respondents who report a specific amount

Public Sector		
Average bribe	2007, (N=271)	1,313€
	2008, (N=320)	1,374€
	2009, (N=318)	1,355€
	2010, (N=273)	1,492€
	2011, (N=609)	1,399€
	2012, (N=554)	1,228€
	2013, (N=473)	1,226€



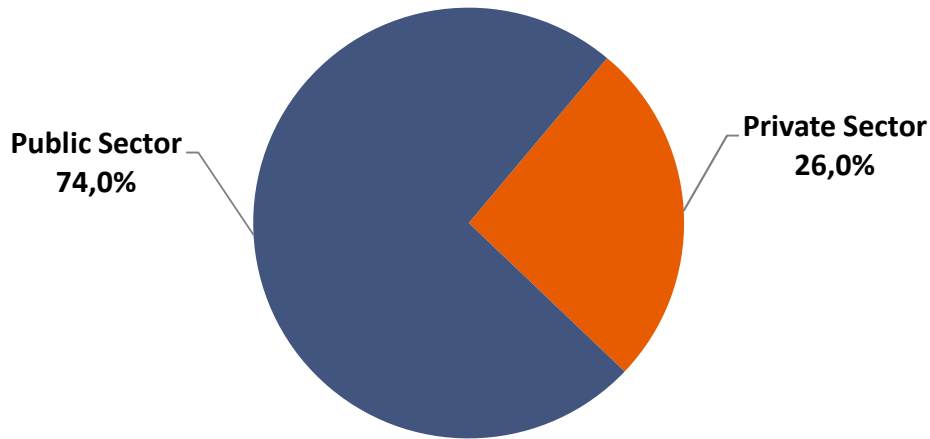
Private Sector		
Average bribe	2007, (N=151)	1,554€
	2008, (N=162)	1,575€
	2009, (N=189)	1,671€
	2010, (N=137)	1,623€
	2011, (N=235)	1,406€
	2012, (N=222)	1,442€
	2013, (N=153)	1,333€



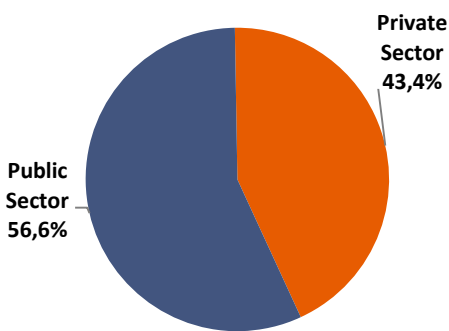
BREAKDOWN (%) OF TOTAL BRIBES REQUESTED BY SECTOR, 2007-2013

Base: Respondents who report a specific amount

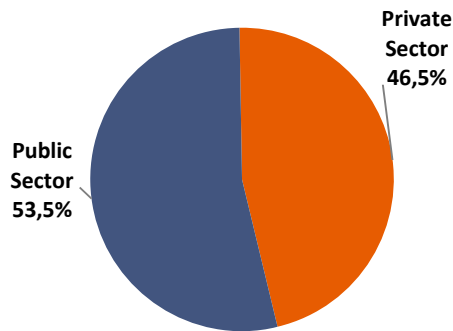
2013



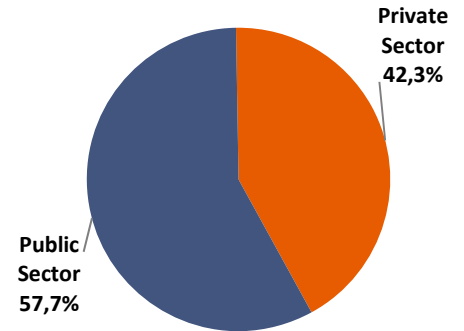
2007



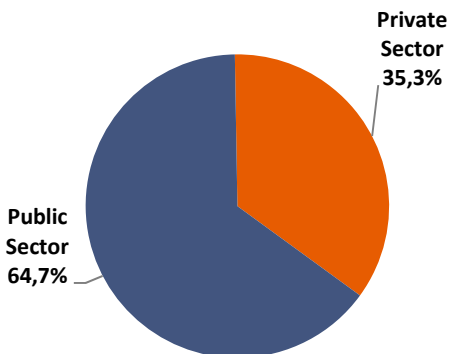
2008



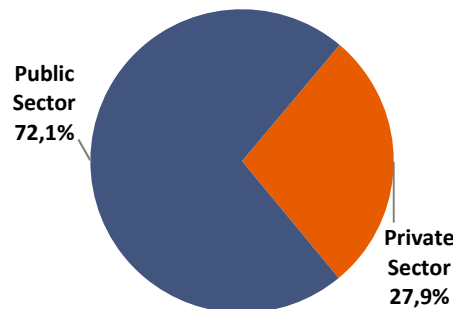
2009



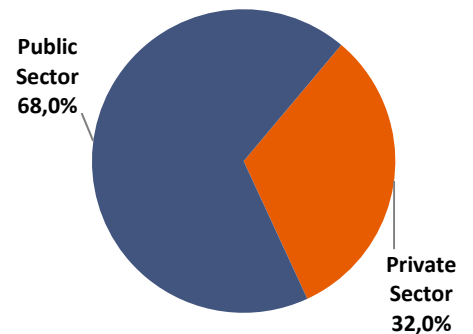
2010



2011

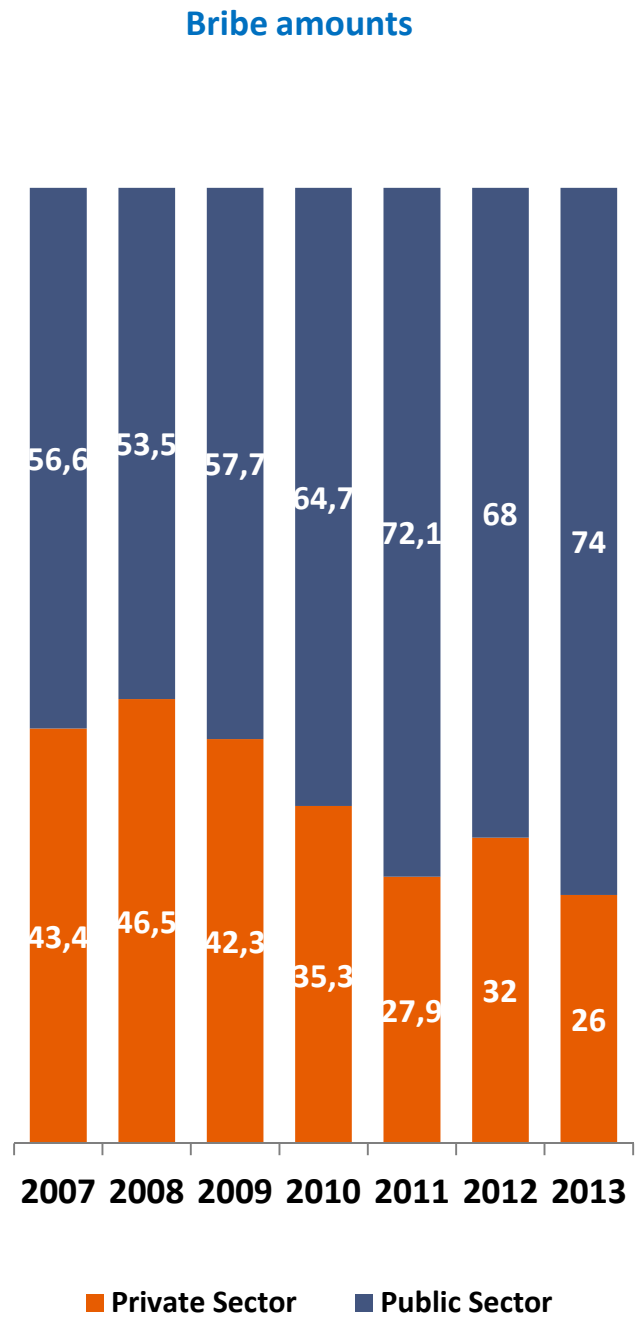
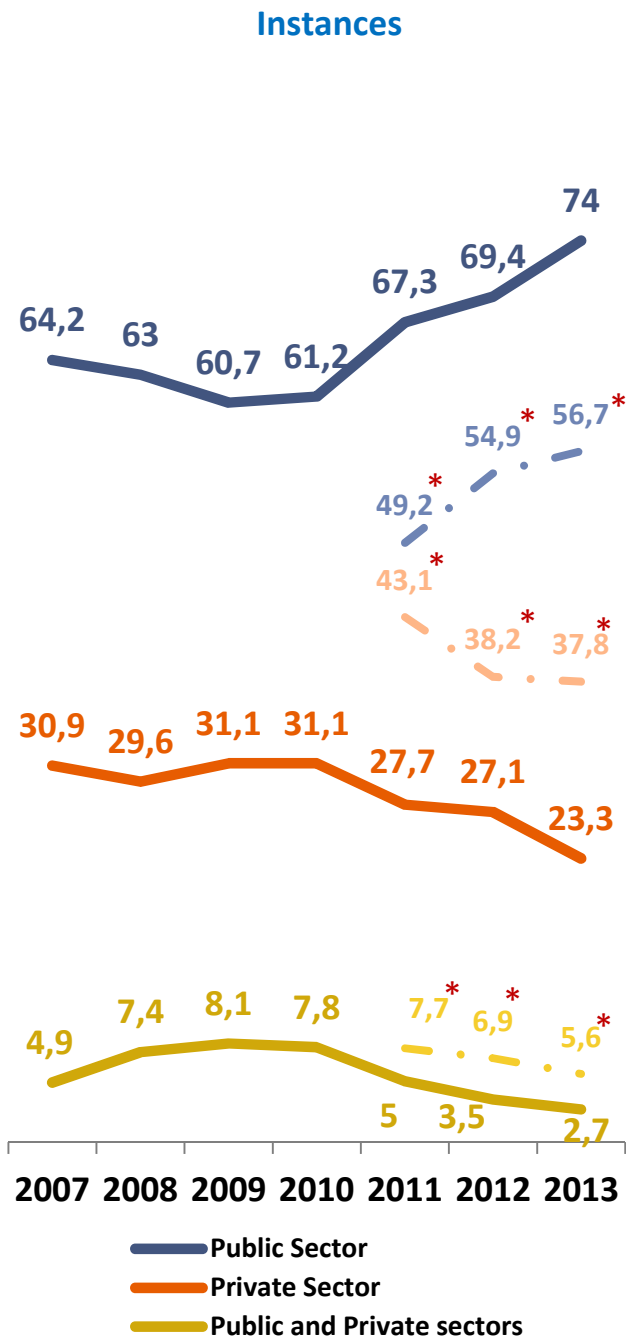


2012



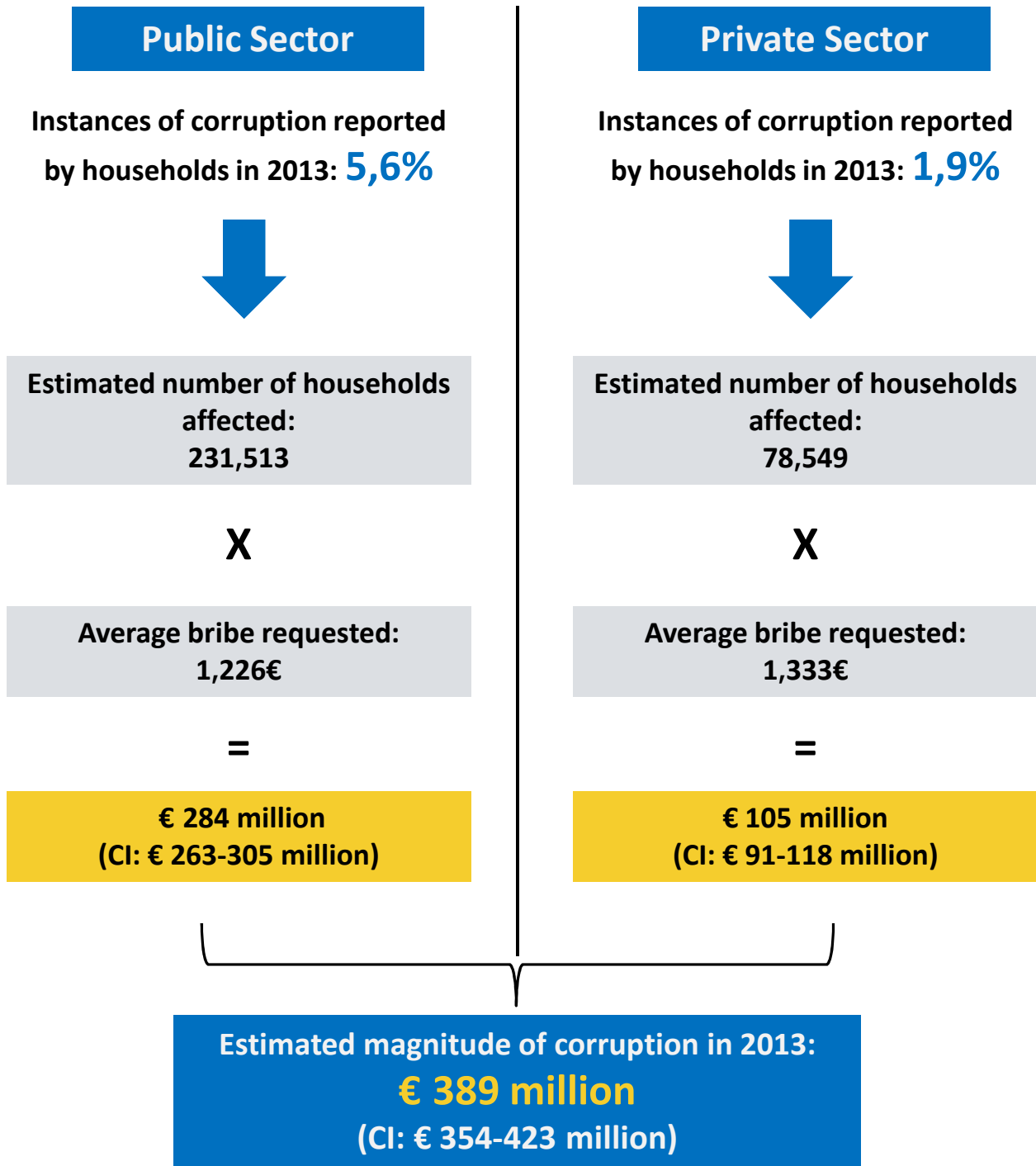
BREAKDOWN (%) OF CORRUPTION INSTANCES & BRIBES REQUESTED BY SECTOR, 2007-2013

* Also taking into account the non-issuance of receipts in Private Sector



ESTIMATED MAGNITUDE OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE -2013 (IN MILLION EURO)

Calculation by Public Issue based on the results of the '*National Survey on Corruption in Greece*' and the 2011 population census



CI: 95% confidence interval

ESTIMATED CHANGE IN THE MAGNITUDE OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE, 2012-2013 (IN MILLION EURO)

Calculation by Public Issue based on the results of the '*National Survey on Corruption in Greece*' and the 2011 population census

Estimated magnitude of total corruption in 2012:

€ 475 million

(CI: € 436-514 million)

Estimated magnitude of total corruption in 2013:

€ 389 million

(CI: € 354-423 million)

Change 2012 - 2013:

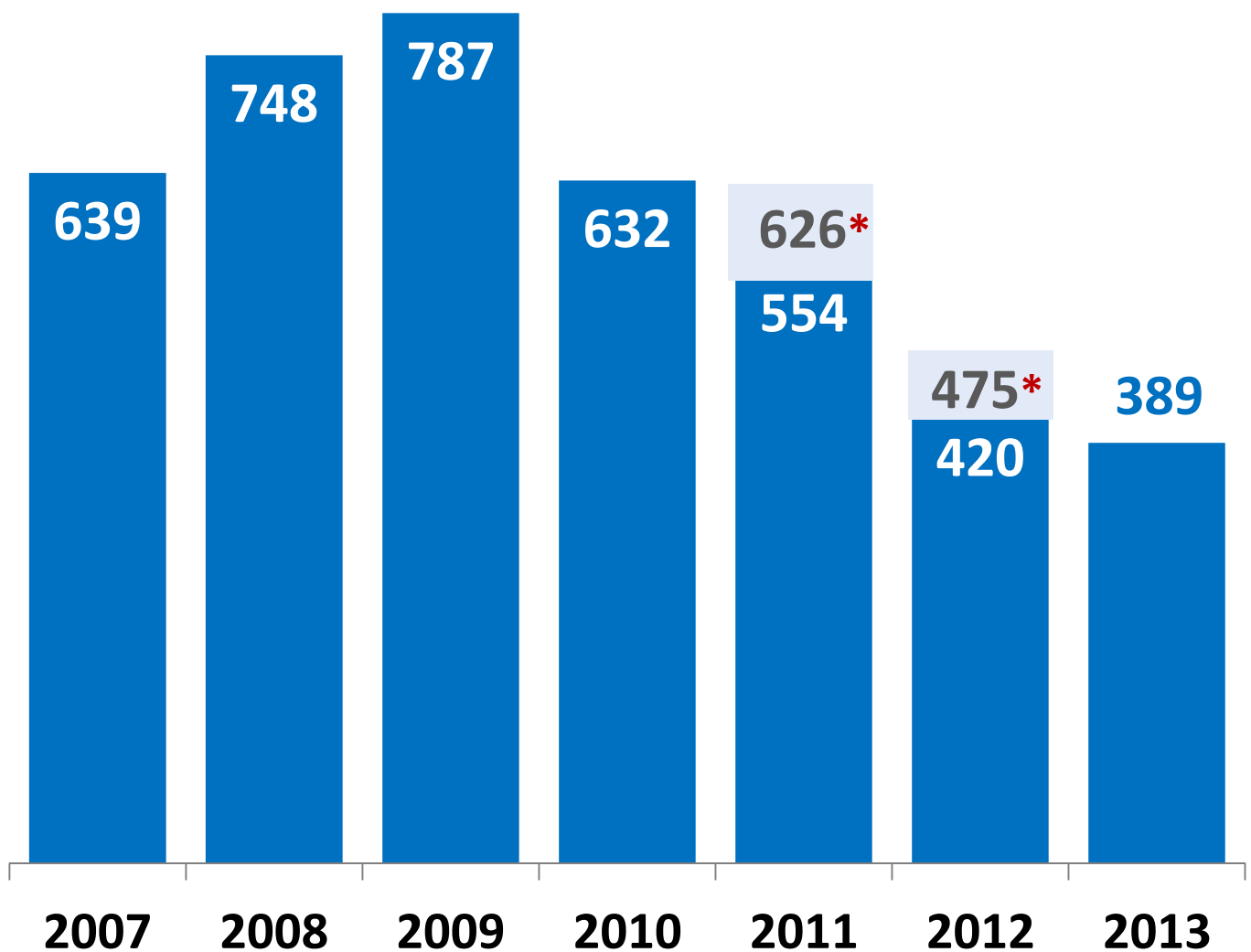
€ -86 million

CI: 95% confidence interval

ESTIMATED CHANGE IN THE MAGNITUDE OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE, 2007-2013 (IN MILLION EURO)

Calculation by Public Issue based on the results of the '*National Survey on Corruption in Greece*' and the 2011 population census

* Revised estimate from 2011 and after on the basis of the most recent data from the 2011 census



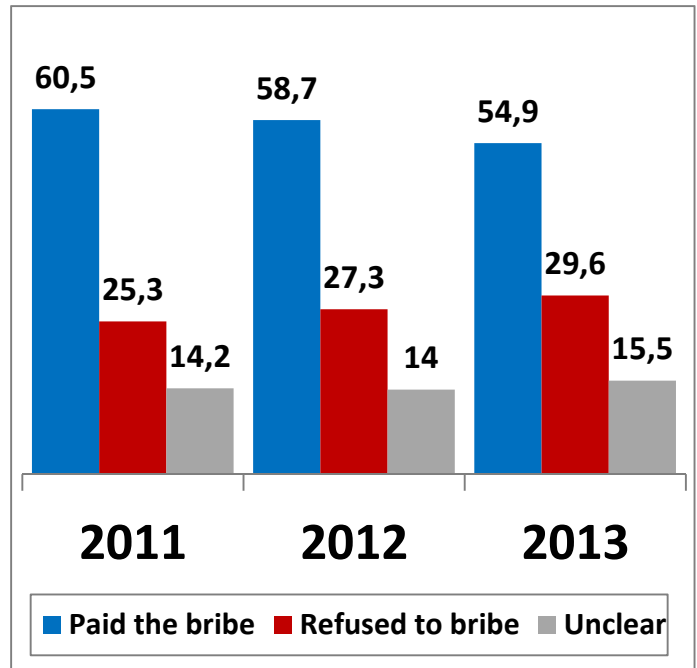
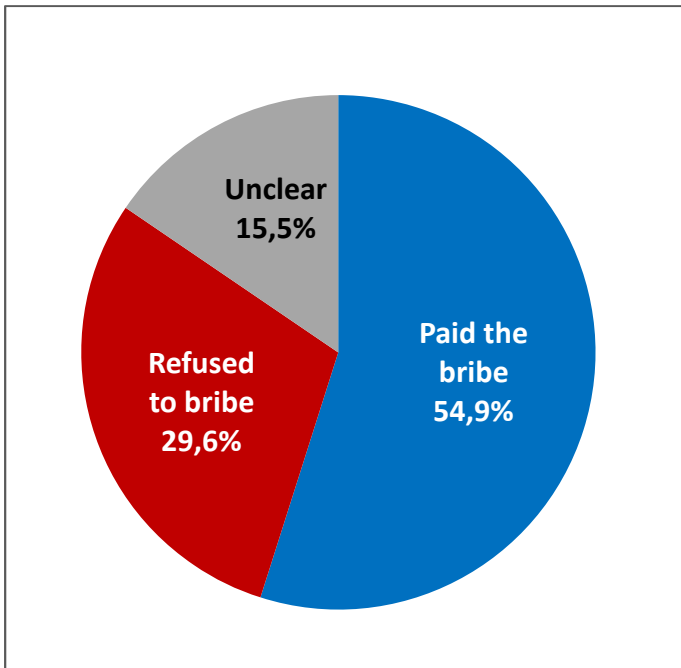
■ Estimated magnitude of total corruption

OUTCOME OF INSTANCES OF CORRUPTION 2011-2013

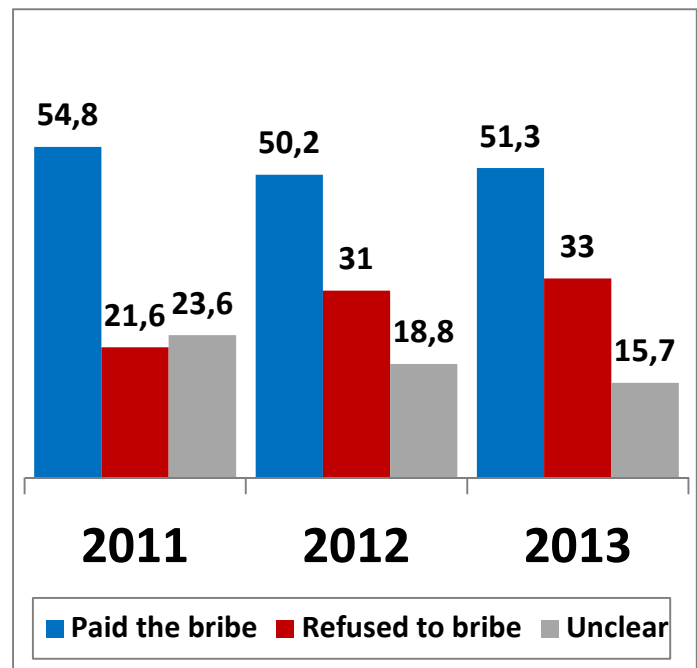
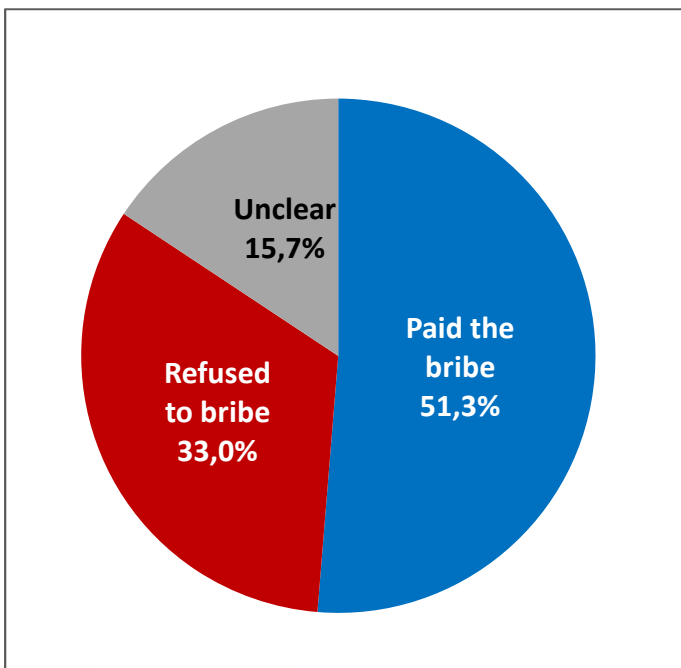
Percentage (%) of respondents who paid or refused to pay the bribe demanded in the instances of corruption

Spontaneous replies of respondents

Public Sector



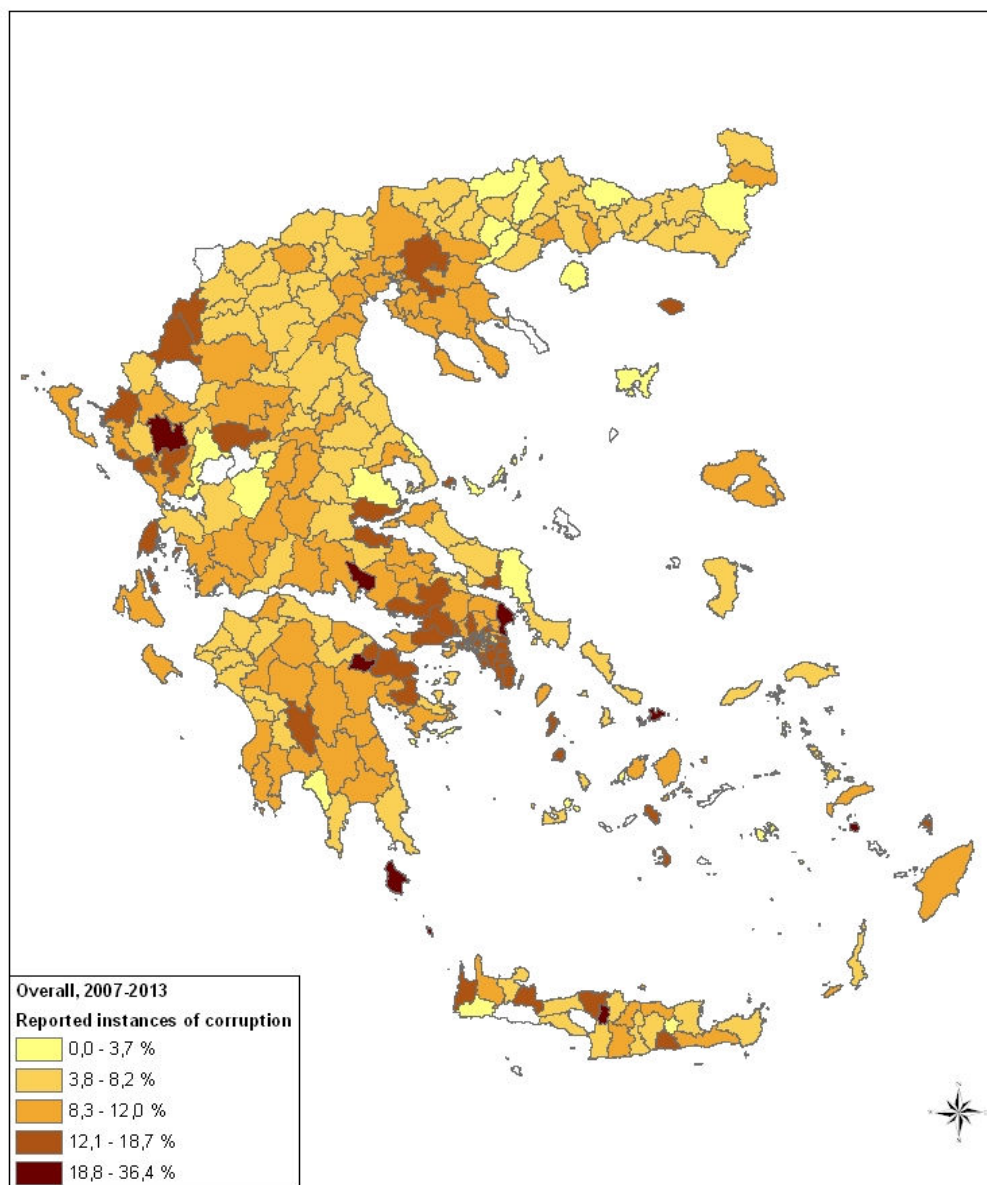
Private Sector



EXTENT OF TOTAL CORRUPTION BY KALLIKRATIS MUNICIPALITIES, 2007-2013

Percentage (%) of households reporting instances of corruption
Percentage of total corruption

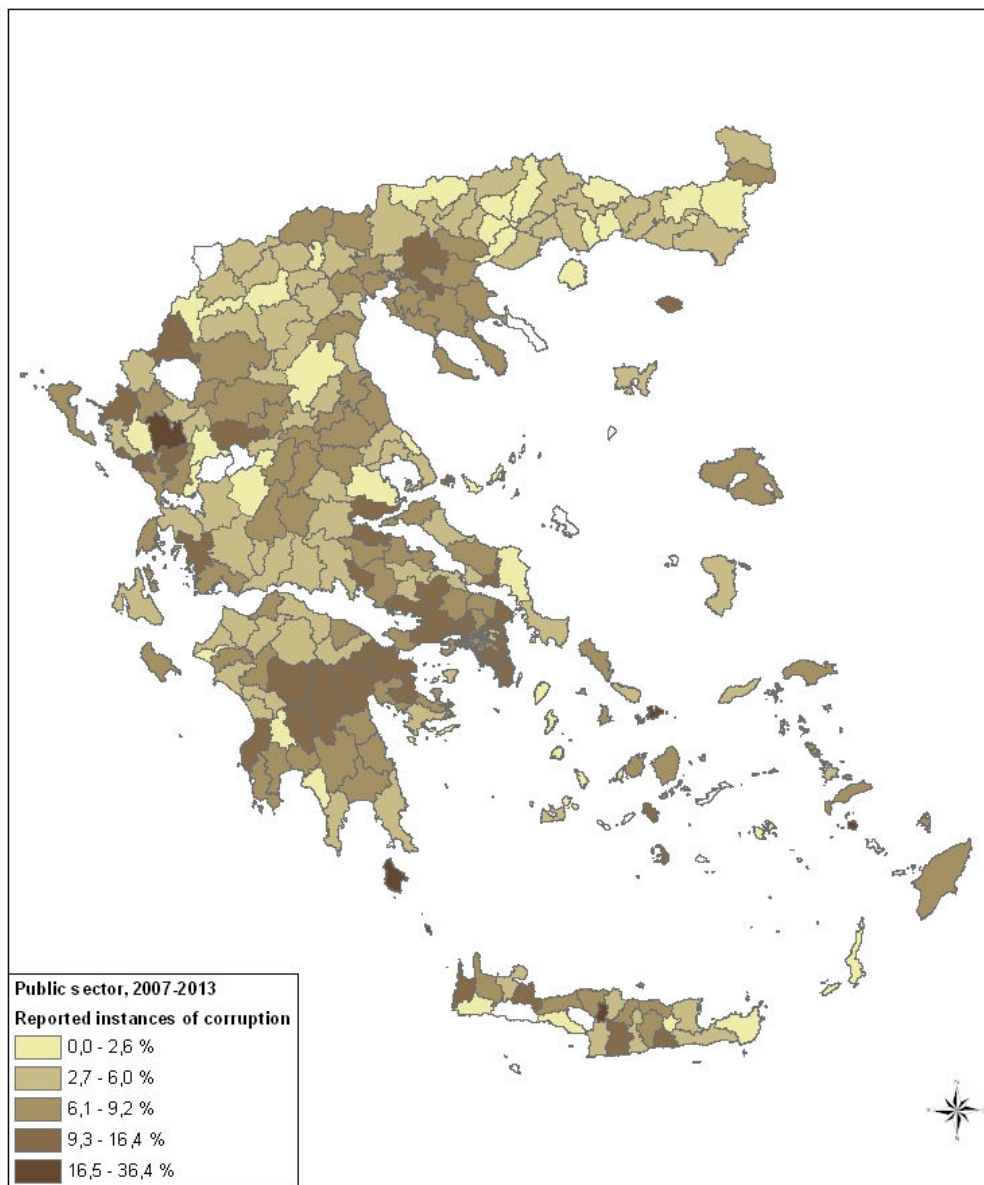
N = 60.600 individuals



EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN PUBLIC SECTOR BY KALLIKRATIS MUNICIPALITIES, 2007-2013

Percentage (%) of households reporting instances of corruption
Percentage of corruption in Public Sector

N = 60.600 individuals



EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN PRIVATE SECTOR BY KALLIKRATIS MUNICIPALITIES, 2007-2013

Percentage (%) of households reporting instances of corruption
Percentage of corruption in Private Sector

N = 60.600 individuals

