



European Commission
European Social Fund



Co-financed by Greece and the European Union - European Regional Development Fund

National Survey on Corruption in Greece - 2012

Summary presentation of survey results

SURVEY PROFILE

COMPANY:	PUBLIC ISSUE
COMMISSIONED BY:	TRANSPARENCY INTERNATIONAL - GREECE
TYPE & METHOD:	Quantitative telephone survey, based on a structured questionnaire
POPULATION:	General population, aged 18 +
AREA:	Nationwide, including the Aegean and Ionian islands
SAMPLE SIZE:	The sample size is 12,104 individuals. The survey was carried out as follows: 26-30/1/2012-1,014 individuals, 13-15/2/2012-1,017 individuals, 13-19/3/2012-1,012 individuals, 20-26/4/2012-1,011 individuals, 10-24/5/2012-1,019 individuals, 21-30/6/2012-1,009 individuals, 3-17/7/2012-1,004 individuals, 1-31/8/2012-1,001 individuals, 19-27/9/2012-1,000 individuals, 10-16/10/2012-1,009 individuals, 5-14/11/2012-1,002 individuals, 3-5/12/2012-1,006 individuals.
FIELDWORK PERIOD:	January - December 2012
SAMPLING METHOD:	Multi-stage stratified
STANDARD ERROR:	+/- 0.9% at a confidence interval of 95%
INTERVIEWERS:	49 interviewers and 3 supervisors

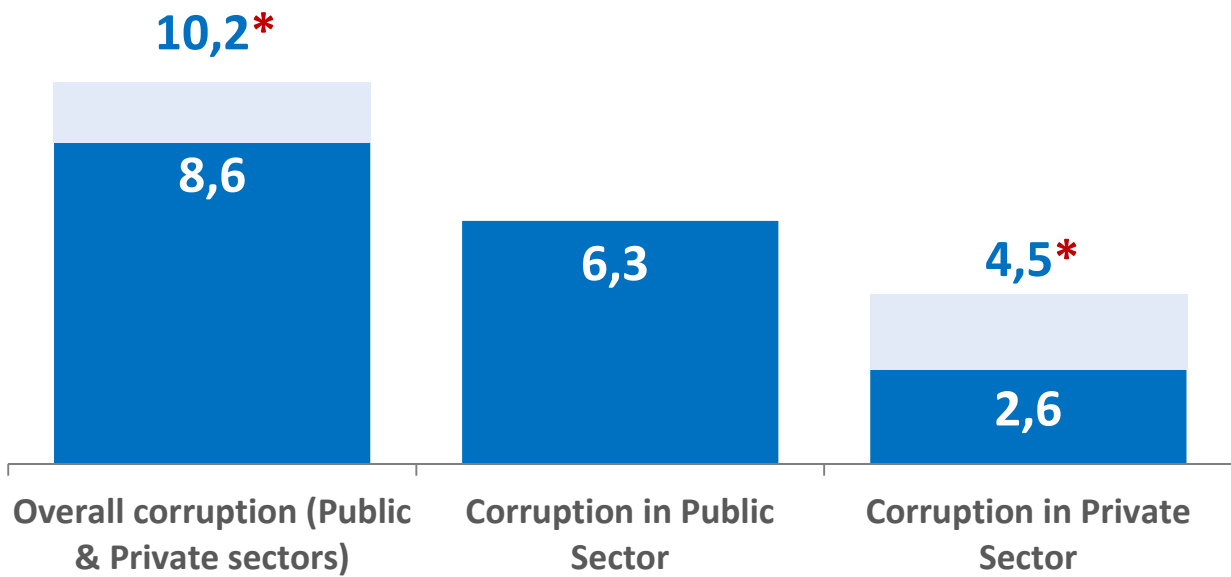
EXTENT OF CORRUPTION BY SECTOR, 2007-2012

Percentage (%) of households reporting instances of corruption

Base: Total sample

Total 2012

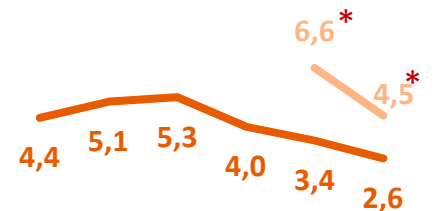
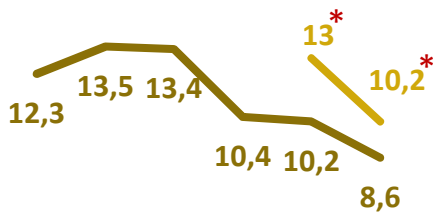
*Also taking into account the non-issuance of receipts in Private Sector



Overall corruption (Public & Private sectors)

Corruption in Public Sector

Corruption in Private Sector



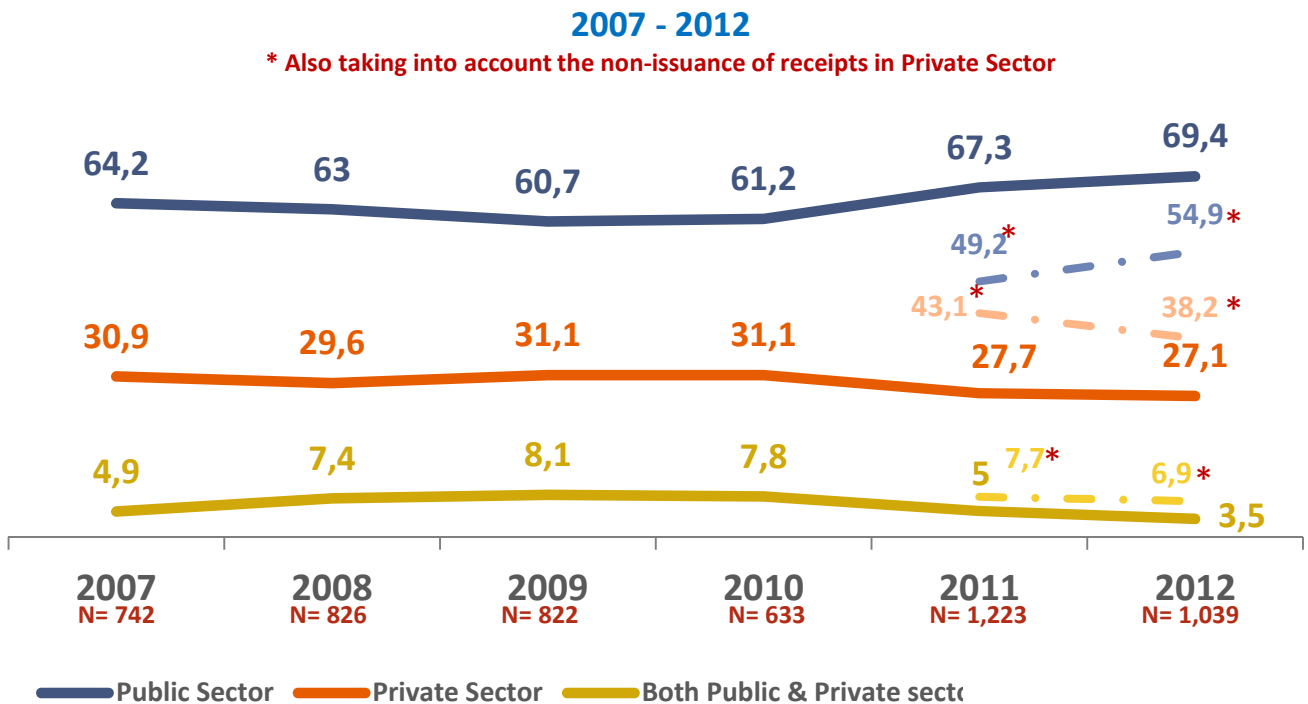
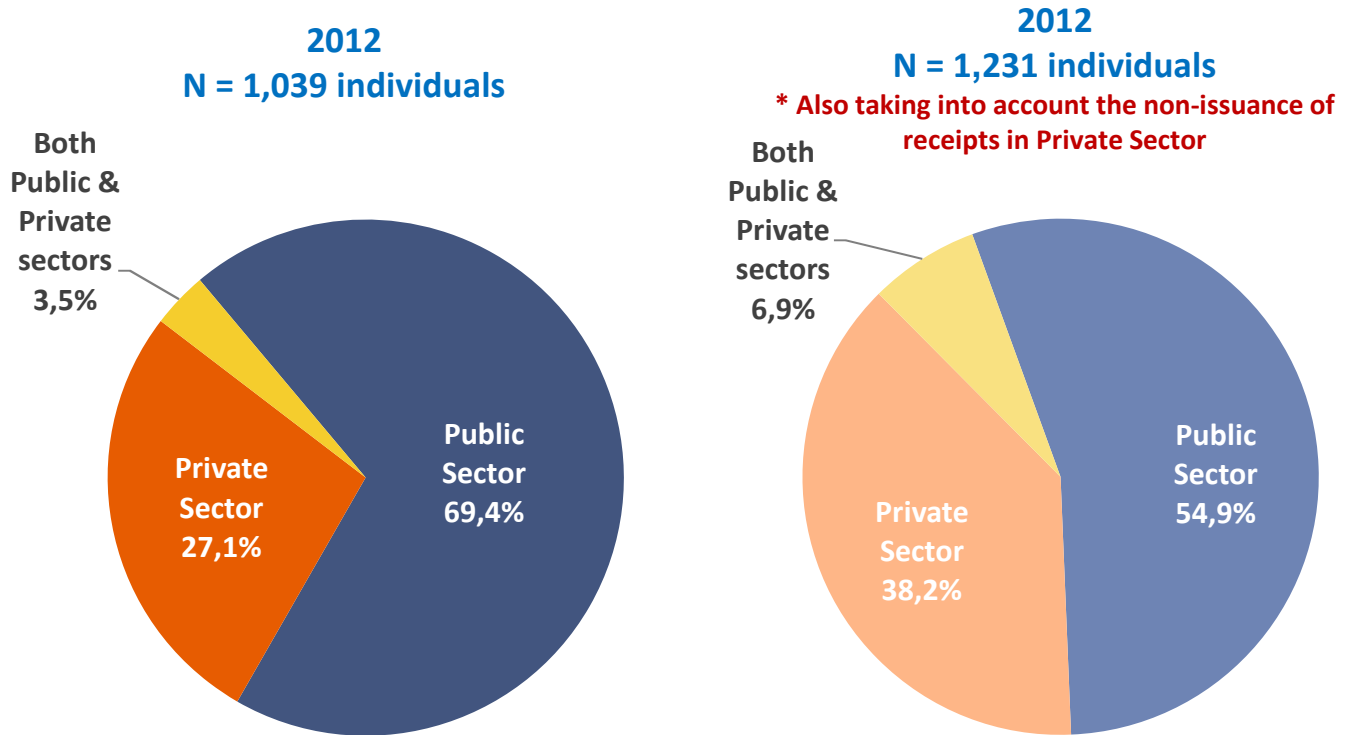
2007 N= 6,027
2008 N= 6,105
2009 N= 6,122
2010 N= 6,114
2011 N= 12,020
2012 N= 12,104

2007 N= 6,027
2008 N= 6,105
2009 N= 6,122
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2012 N= 12,104

2007 N= 6,027
2008 N= 6,105
2009 N= 6,122
2010 N= 6,114
2011 N= 12,020
2012 N= 12,104

BREAKDOWN (%) OF CORRUPTION INSTANCES BY SECTOR, 2007-2012

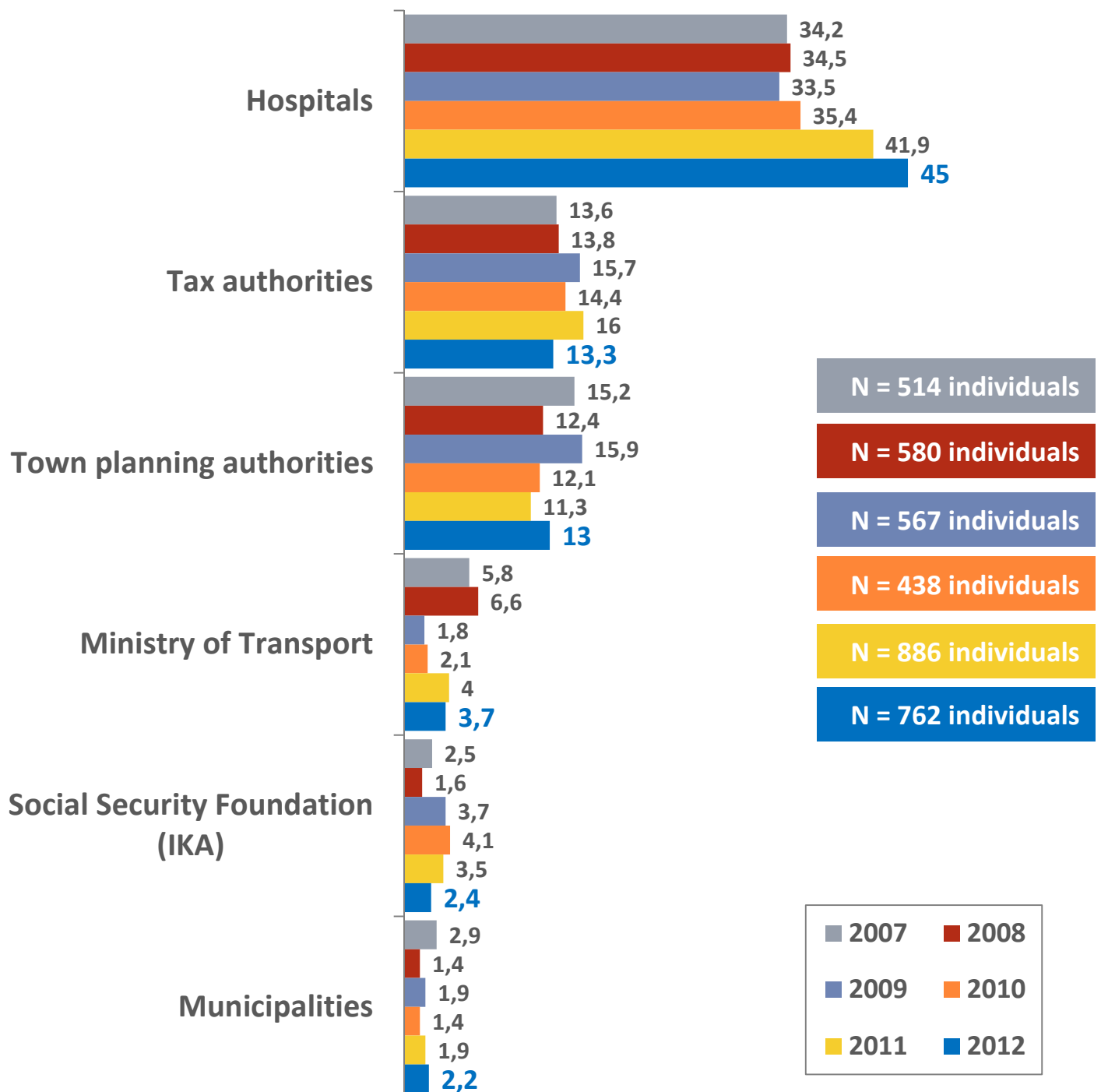
Base: Replies only from those who in the past 12 months have been asked to pay a bribe in order for their affairs in the Public or Private sectors to be attended to more quickly or settled



DEPARTMENT/SERVICE IN WHICH INSTANCES OF CORRUPTION IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR WERE REPORTED, 2007-2012 AS A PERCENTAGE OF ALL INSTANCES

Do you remember in which department/service this took place? (Spontaneous responses)

Replies only from those who have recently been asked to pay a bribe in order for their affairs to be attended to more quickly or settled



CATEGORY OF ENTERPRISE IN WHICH INSTANCES OF CORRUPTION IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR WERE REPORTED, 2007-2012 AS A PERCENTAGE OF ALL INSTANCES

Do you remember in which type of company/enterprise/profession or business branch this took place? (Spontaneous responses)

Replies only from those who have been asked to pay a bribe in order for their affairs to be attended to more quickly or settled, in the past 12 months

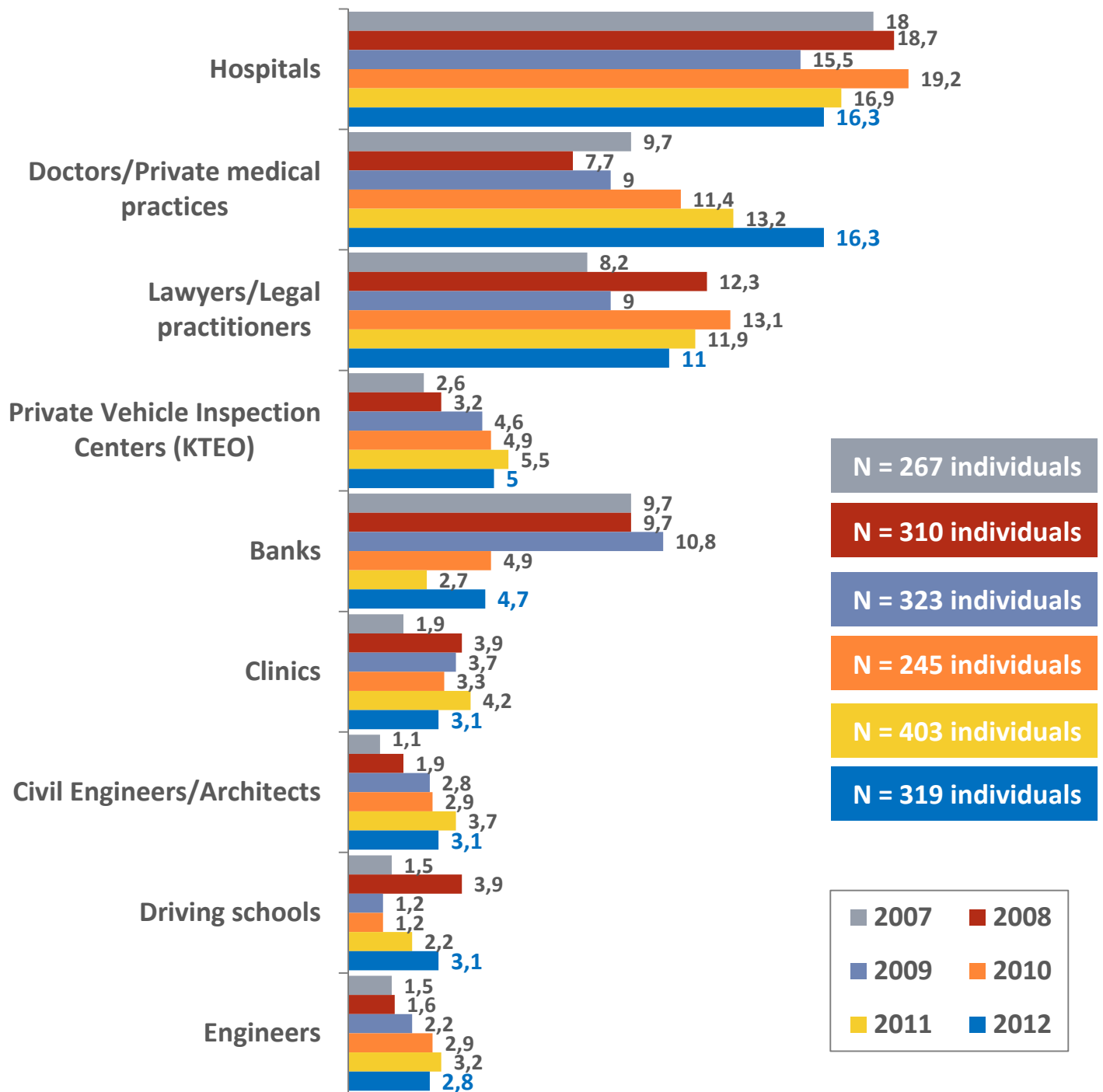


Figure 6

AVERAGE AMOUNT OF BRIBE REQUESTED (IN EURO) BY SECTOR 2007-2012

Base: Respondents who report a specific amount

Public Sector		
Average bribe	2007, (N=271)	1,313€
	2008, (N=320)	1,374€
	2009, (N=318)	1,355€
	2010, (N=273)	1,492€
	2011, (N=609)	1,399€
	2012, (N=554)	1,228€



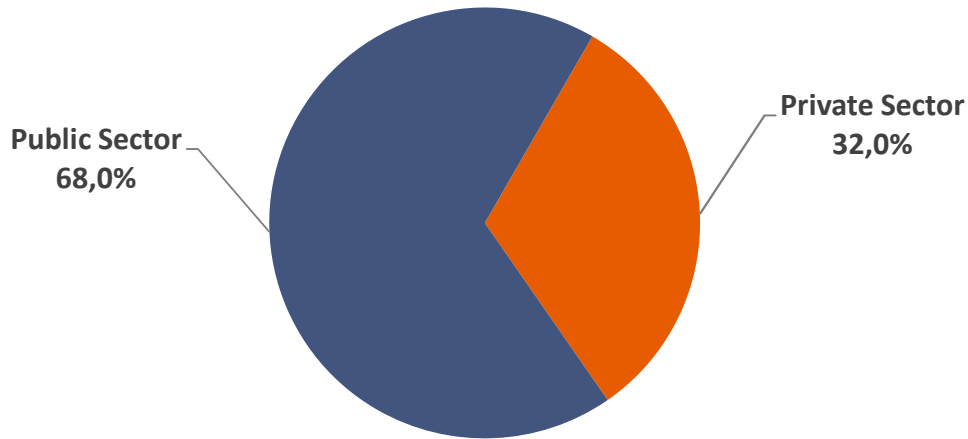
Private Sector		
Average bribe	2007, (N=151)	1,554€
	2008, (N=162)	1,575€
	2009, (N=189)	1,671€
	2010, (N=137)	1,623€
	2011, (N=235)	1,406€
	2012, (N=222)	1,442€



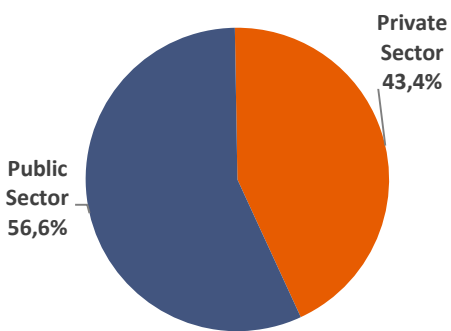
BREAKDOWN (%) OF TOTAL BRIBES REQUESTED BY SECTOR, 2007-2012

Base: Respondents who report a specific amount

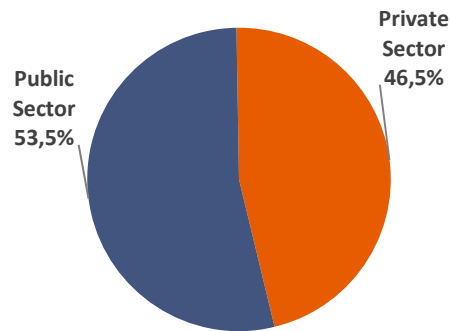
2012



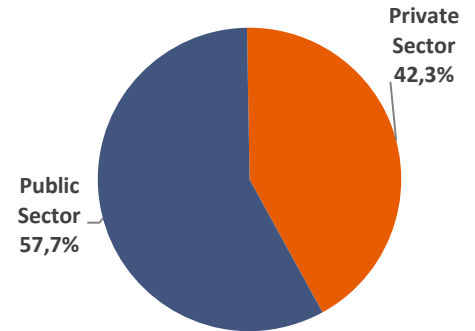
2007



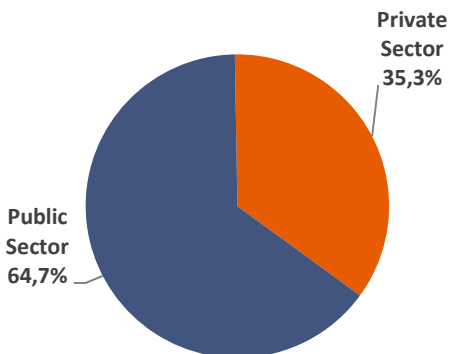
2008



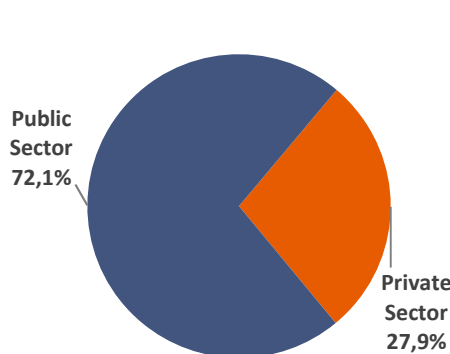
2009



2010

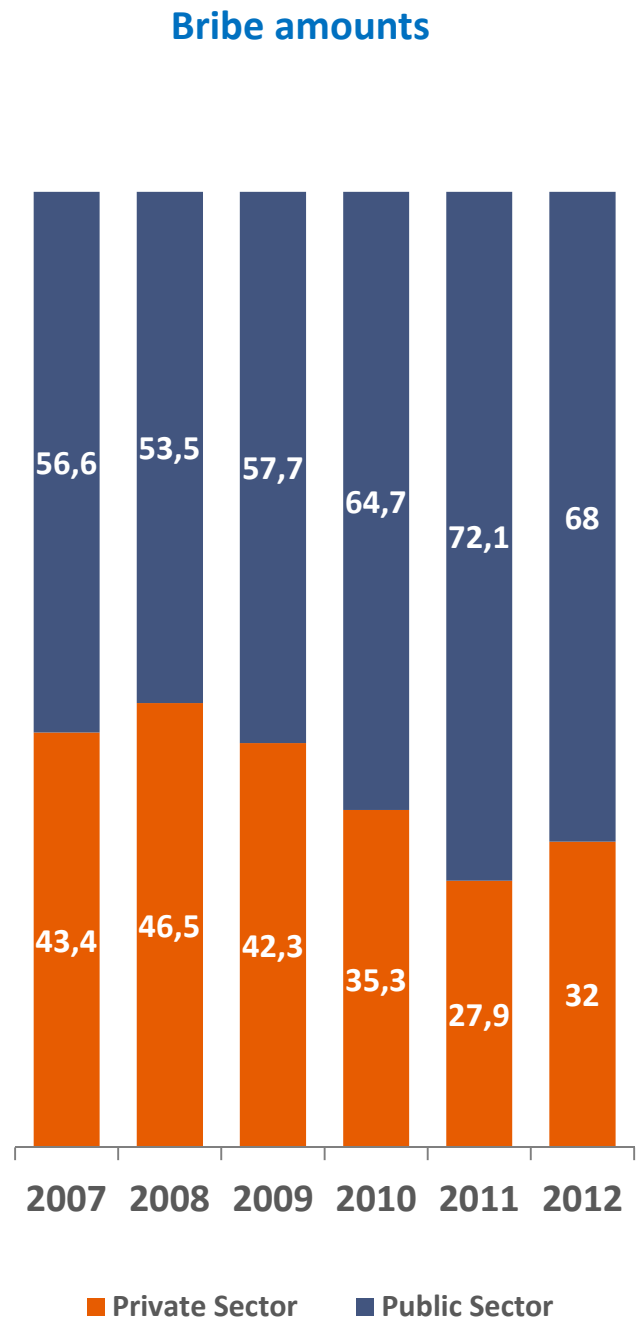
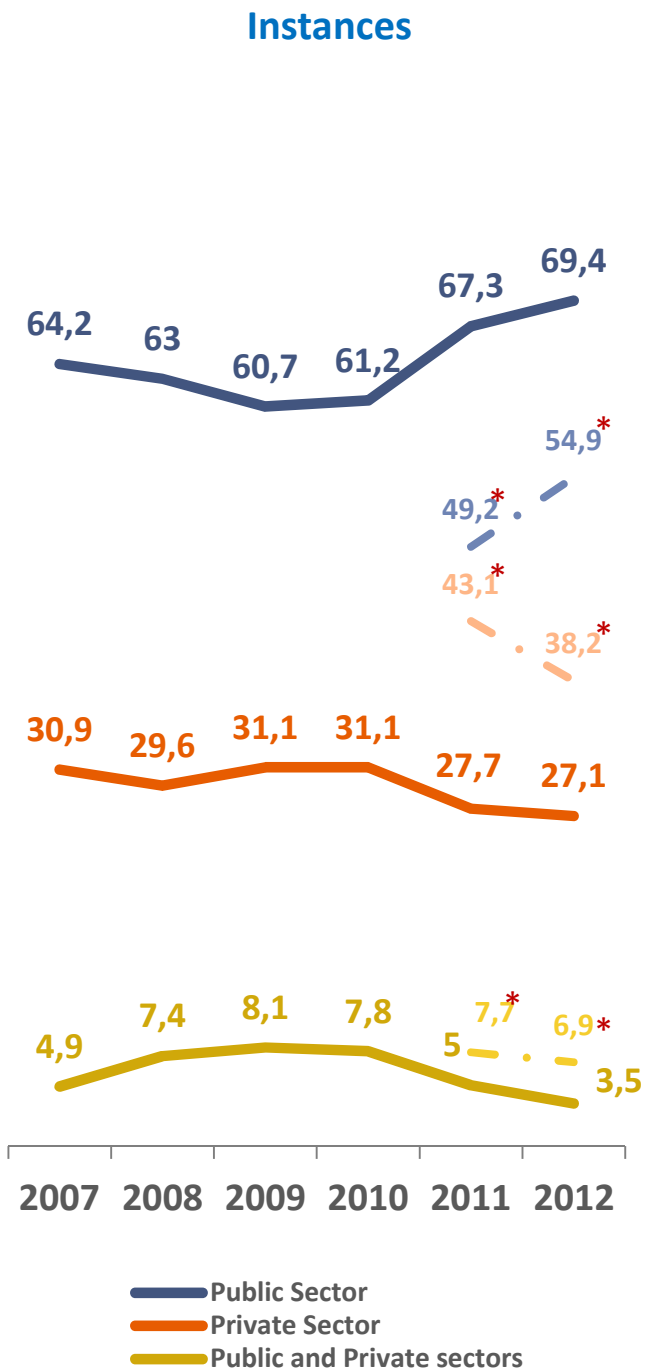


2011



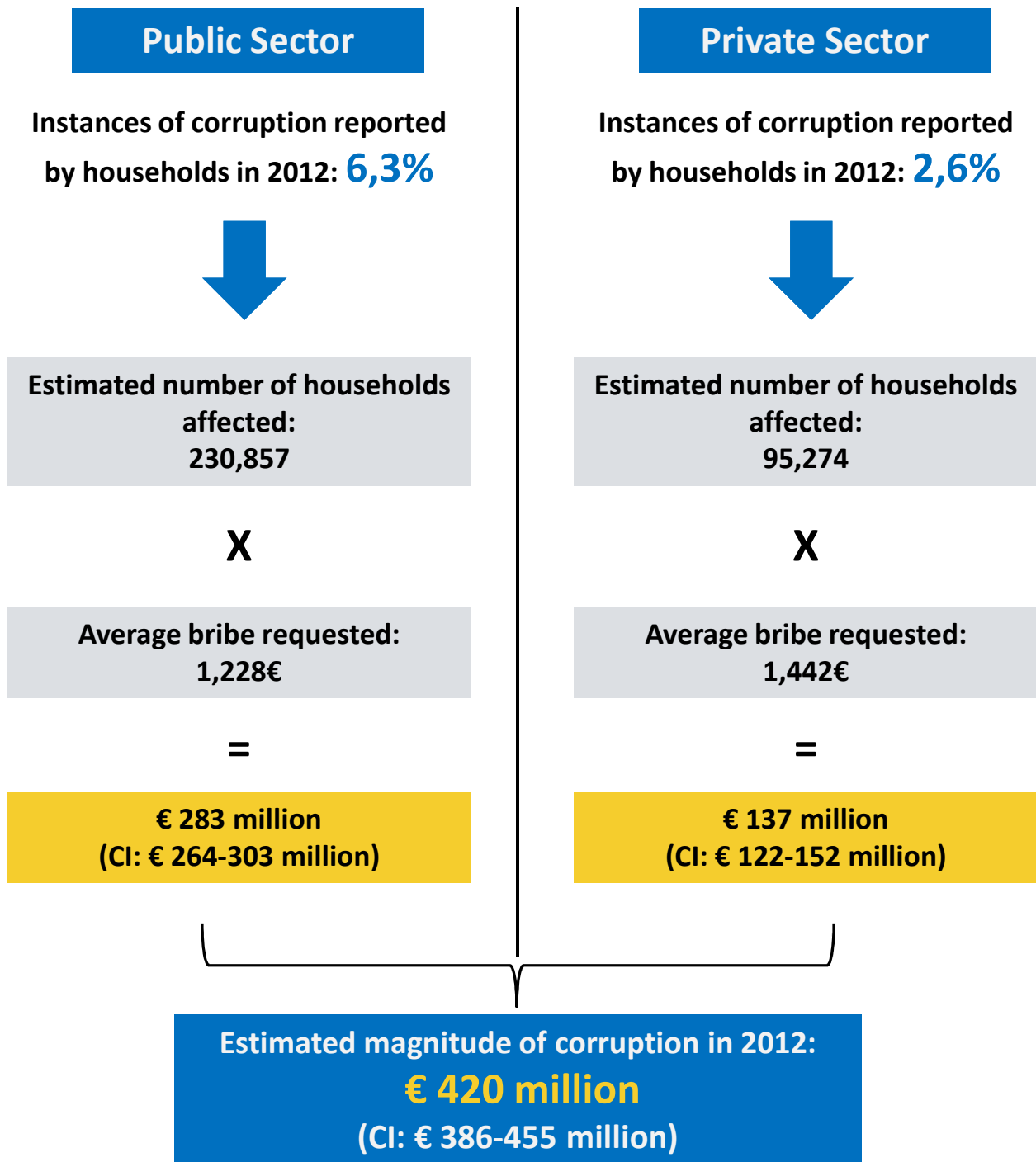
BREAKDOWN (%) OF CORRUPTION INSTANCES & BRIBES REQUESTED BY SECTOR, 2007-2012

* Also taking into account the non-issuance of receipts in Private Sector



ESTIMATED MAGNITUDE OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE -2012 (IN MILLION EURO)

Calculation by Public Issue based on the results of the 'National Survey on Corruption in Greece' and the 2001 population census



CI: 95% confidence interval

ESTIMATED CHANGE IN THE MAGNITUDE OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE, 2011-2012 (IN MILLION EURO)

Calculation by Public Issue based on the results of the '*National Survey on Corruption in Greece*' and the 2001 population census

Estimated magnitude of total corruption in 2011:

€ 554 million

(CI: € 513-595 million)

Estimated magnitude of total corruption in 2012:

€ 420 million

(CI: € 386-455 million)

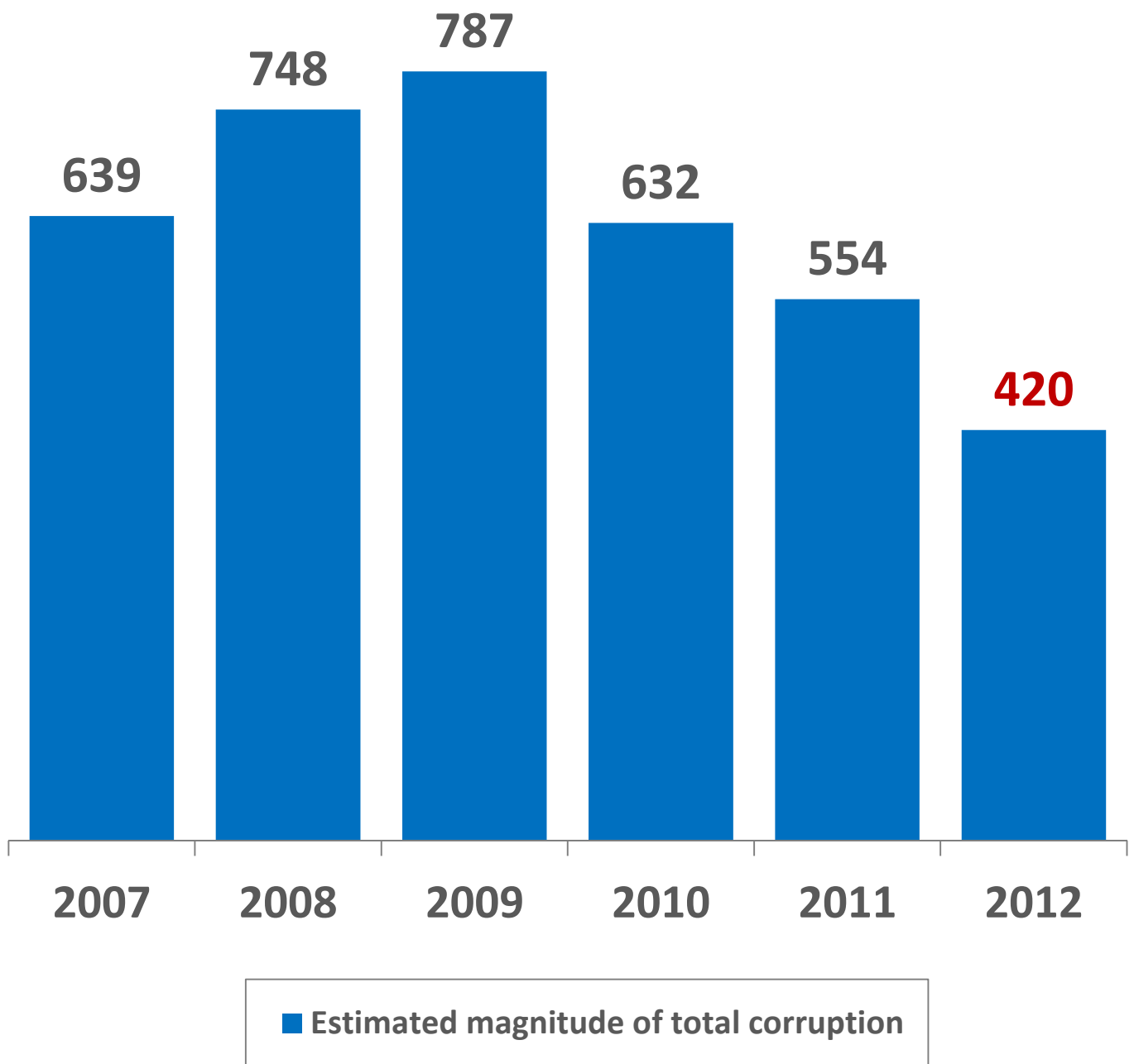
Change 2011-2012:

€ -134 million

CI: 95% confidence interval

ESTIMATED CHANGE IN THE MAGNITUDE OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE, 2007-2012 (IN MILLION EURO)

Calculation by Public Issue based on the results of the '*National Survey on Corruption in Greece*' and the 2001 population census

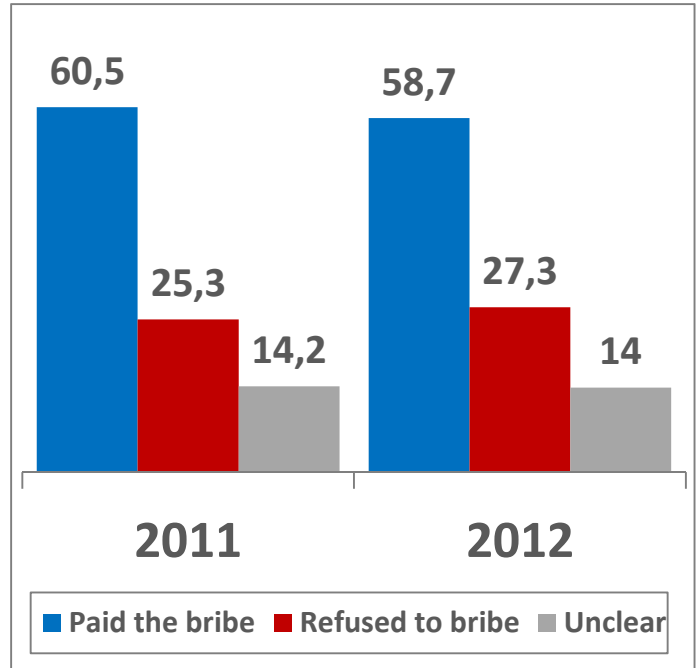
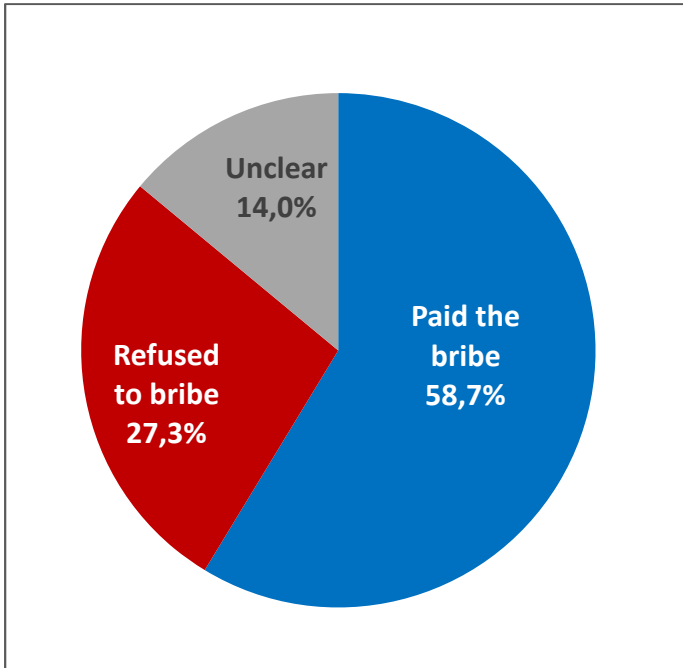


OUTCOME OF INSTANCES OF CORRUPTION 2011-2012

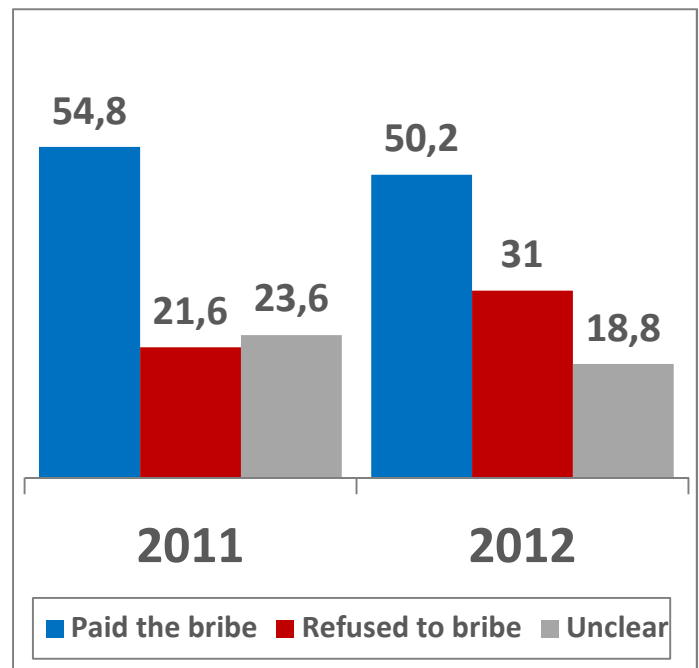
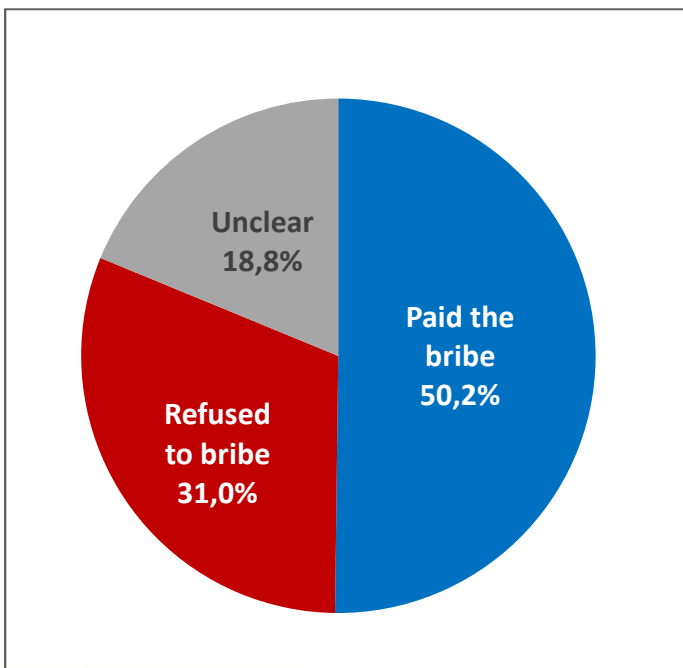
Percentage (%) of respondents who paid or refused to pay the bribe demanded in the instances of corruption

Spontaneous replies of respondents

Public Sector



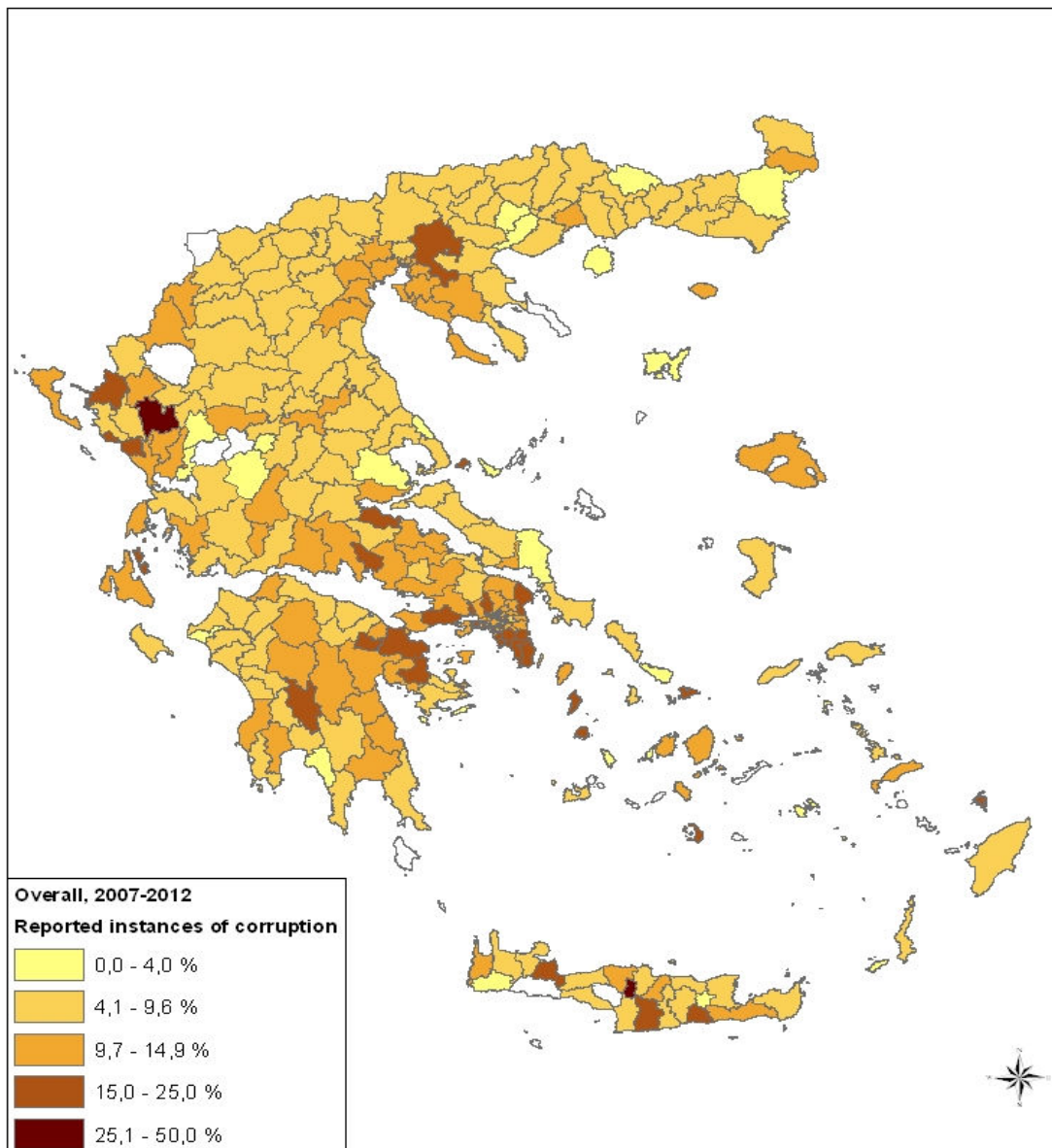
Private Sector



EXTENT OF TOTAL CORRUPTION BY KALLIKRATIS MUNICIPALITIES, 2007-2012

Percentage (%) of households reporting instances of corruption
Percentage of total corruption

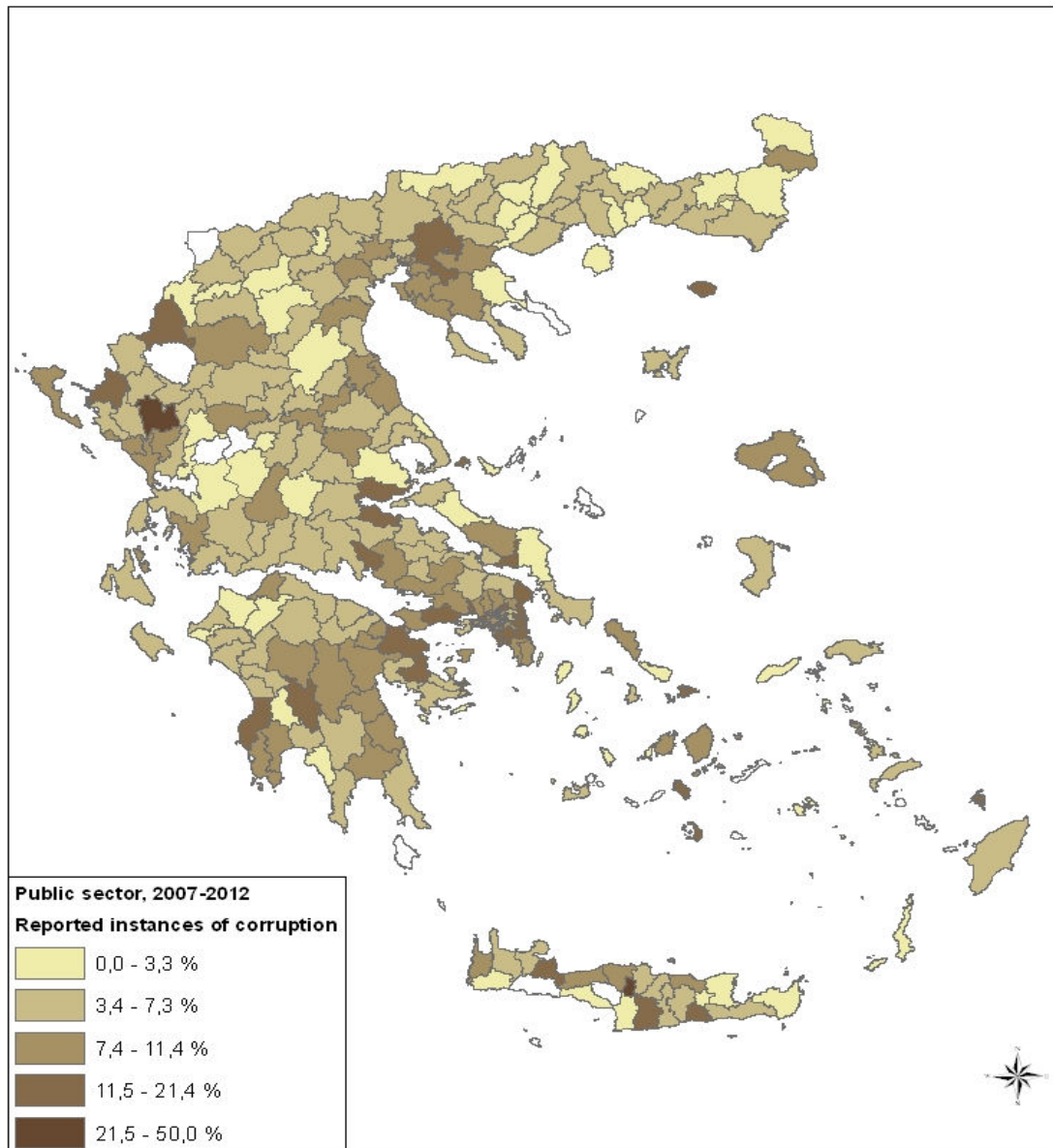
N = 48.492 individuals



EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN PUBLIC SECTOR BY KALLIKRATIS MUNICIPALITIES, 2007-2012

Percentage (%) of households reporting instances of corruption
Percentage of corruption in Public Sector

N = 48.492 individuals



EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN PRIVATE SECTOR BY KALLIKRATIS MUNICIPALITIES, 2007-2012

Percentage (%) of households reporting instances of corruption
Percentage of corruption in Private Sector

N = 48.492 individuals

